1/23

乳房文化研究会

2025.11.30

思春期

~身体と乳房とこころの発達~

思春期を誘発する生殖制御機構と乳房発達

~新しい神経活性ペプチド キスペプチン (kisspeptin)の役割~

佛教大学 保健医療技術学部 学部長·教授 日本医科大学 名誉教授 京都府立医科大学 客員教授 東京慈恵会医科大学 客員教授

群馬大学 医学部 客員教授 小澤一史(おざわひとし)

ANNIVERSARY

13

2/23



「思春期」とは?

(思春期医学)

Puberty

Puberté (le temps des cerises)

- Puberty, the transition from child to adult is the result of reactivation of the pituitary gonadal axis.
- Puberty in mammals is physiologically gated by the energy resources of the body. (Sexual maturation is associated with body weight and composition.)
- Puberty is the final stage of maturation of the hypothalamicpituitary-gonadal axis, culminating in an adult phenotype, and is marked by changes in circulating gonadotropins and increased levels of sex steroids.

女性

男性

乳房発達 脂肪沈着 腋毛、陰毛 生殖器の発達 初潮 骨端線の閉鎖 咽頭隆起、声変わり 筋肉の発達 ひげ、腋毛、陰毛 精通

初潮 性器の発達 骨端線の閉鎖 長管骨の発達継続 性欲(性的接近欲)性欲(性的接近欲)

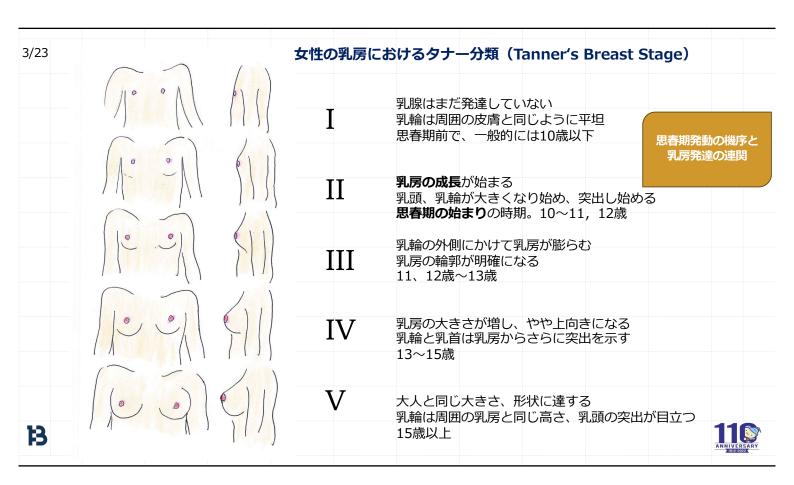
- ・二次性徴が始まり、性成熟が完成するまでの段階
- ・子供から大人に向かって発達する心理的プロセス
- ・自己認識パターンの段階確立
- ・社会経済上の相対的な依存状態から完全自立まで の過渡期 (WHO)

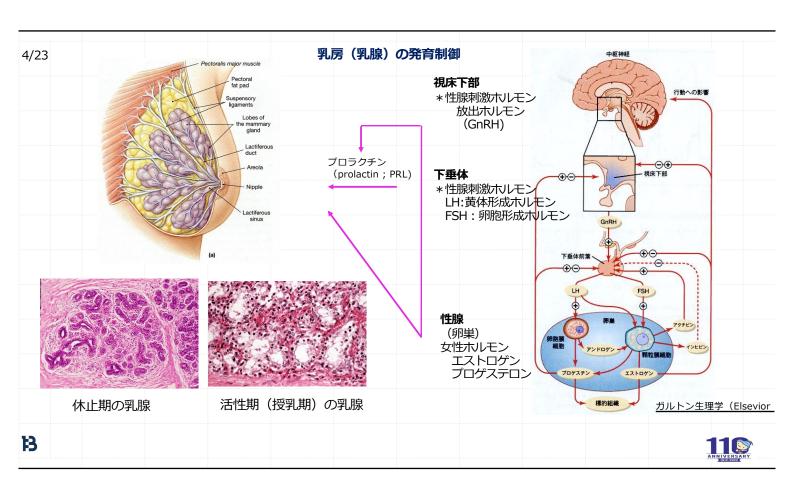
(二次性徴)

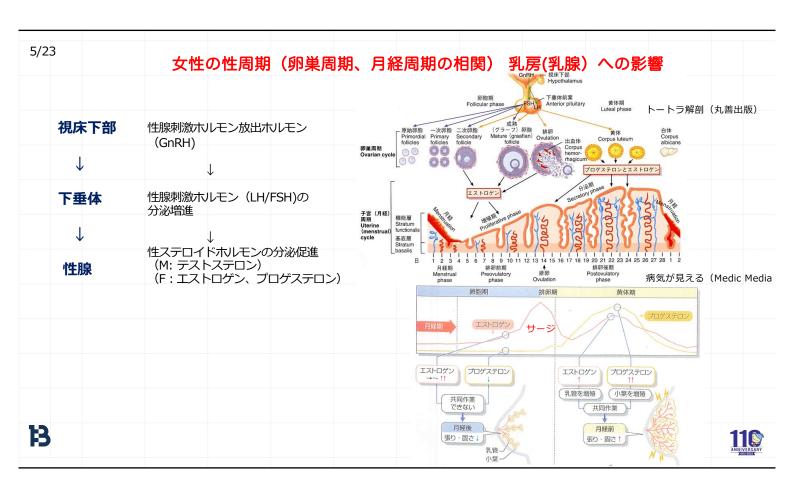
← 視床下部ー下垂体ー性腺系の活性化

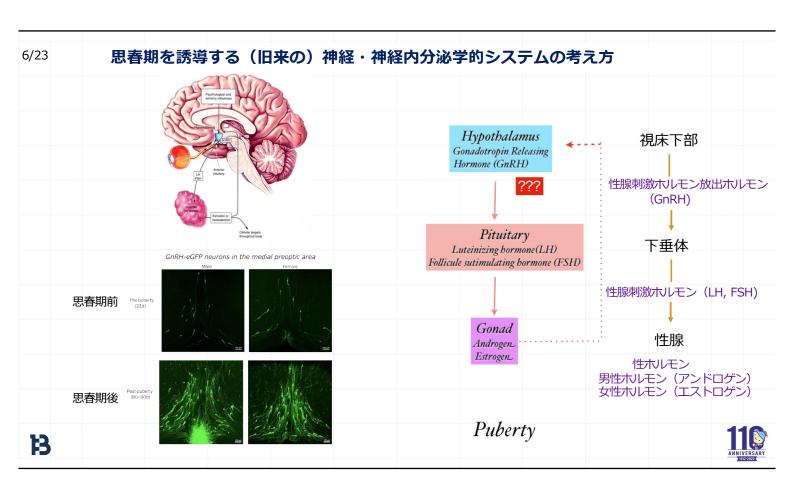


13









7/23

13

Study on the Hypogodotropic hypogonadism

低ゴナドトロピン性性腺機能低下症(性腺刺激ホルモン分泌不全性性腺機能低下症)

Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism du to loss of function of the KISS-1 derived peptide receptor GPR54. **Nicolas de Roux** et al. 2003, PNAS 100 : 10972~10976

• • • Homozygosity whole-genome mapping allowed the localization of a new focus within the sort arm of chromosome 19 (19p13). Sequencing of several genes localized within this region showed that all affected siblings of the family carried a homozygous deletion of 155 nucleotides in GPR54 gene. This deletion encompassed the splicing acceptor site of intron 4- exon 5 junction and part of exon 5.

The GRP54 gene as a regulatr of puberty **Stephanie B. Seminara** et al., 2003, NEJM 349: 1614~1627

Mutations in GRP54, a G protein-coupled receptor gene, cause autosomal recessive idiophthic hypogonadotorpic hypogonadism in human and mice, suggesting that this receptor is essential for normal gonadotropin-releaseing hormone physiology and for puberty.

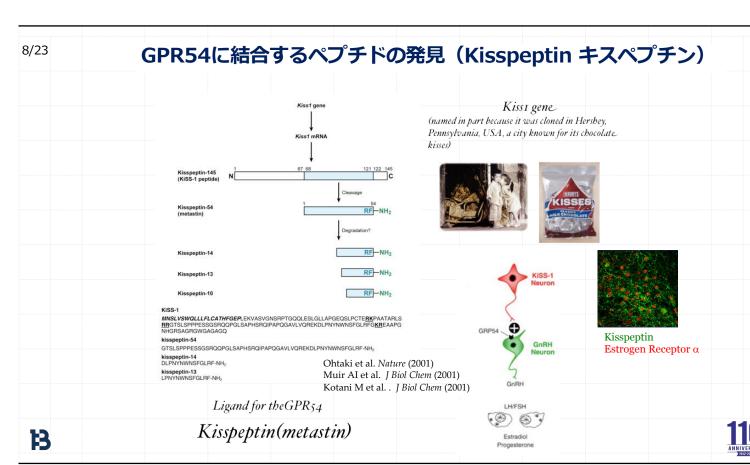


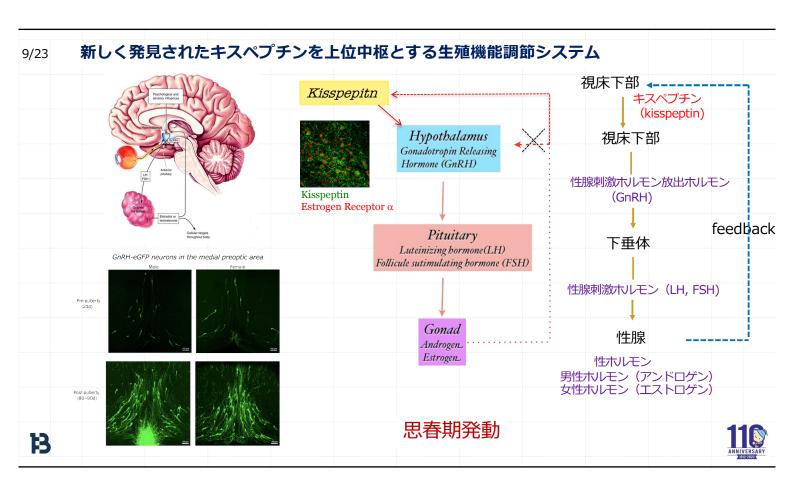
GPR54受容体は生殖機能に極めて重要な受容体である

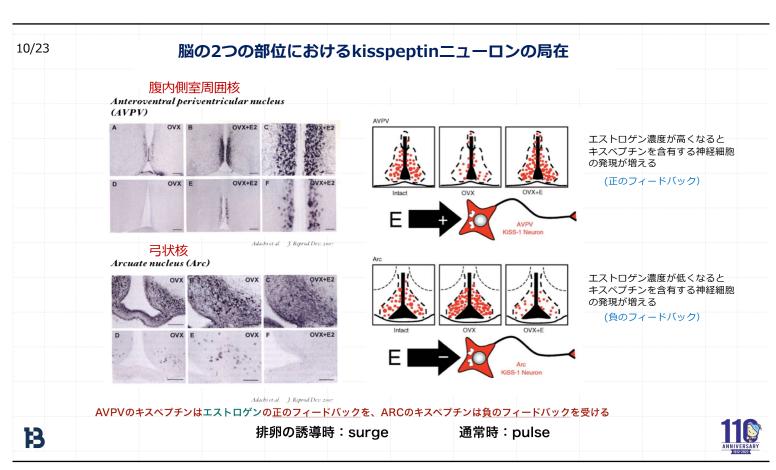
•

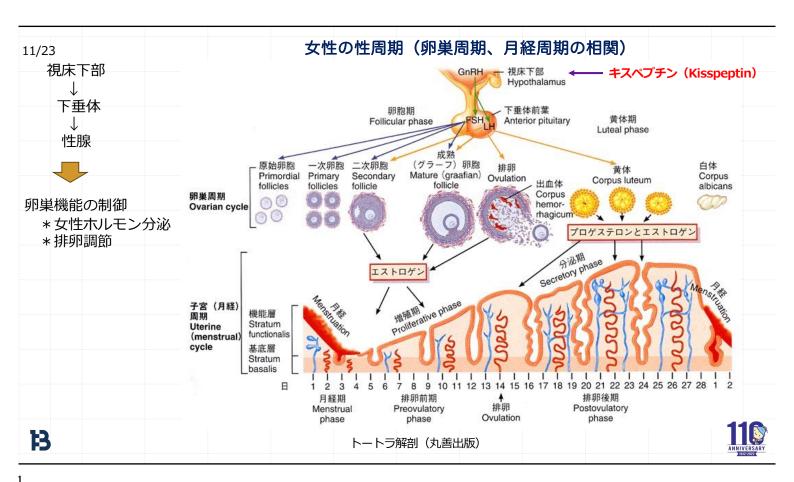
この受容体に結合する物質は??

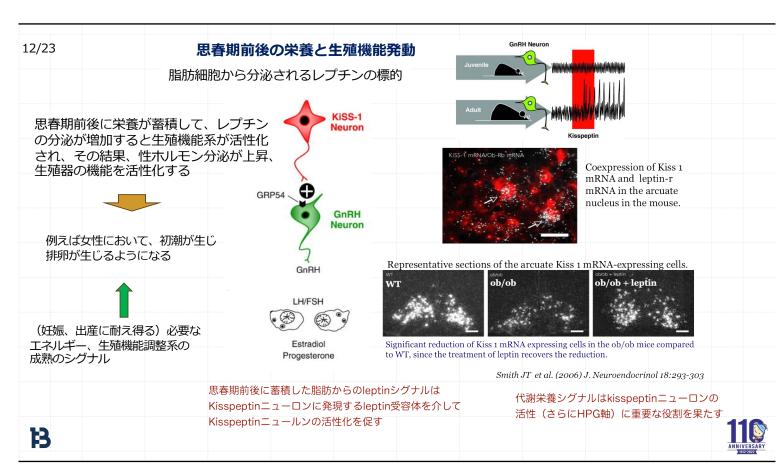




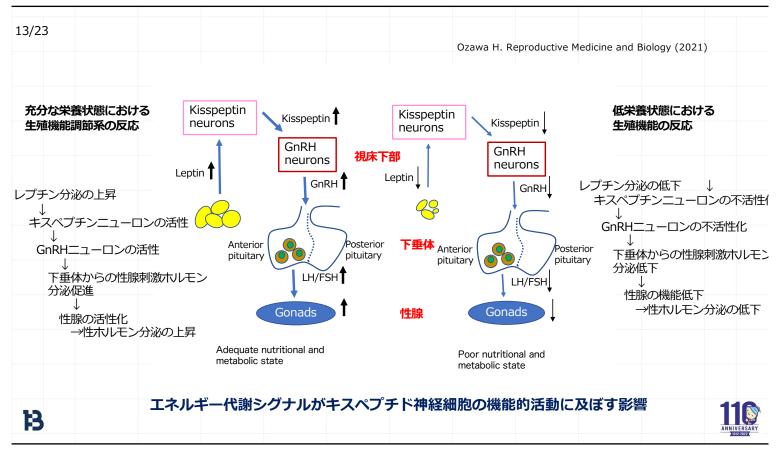


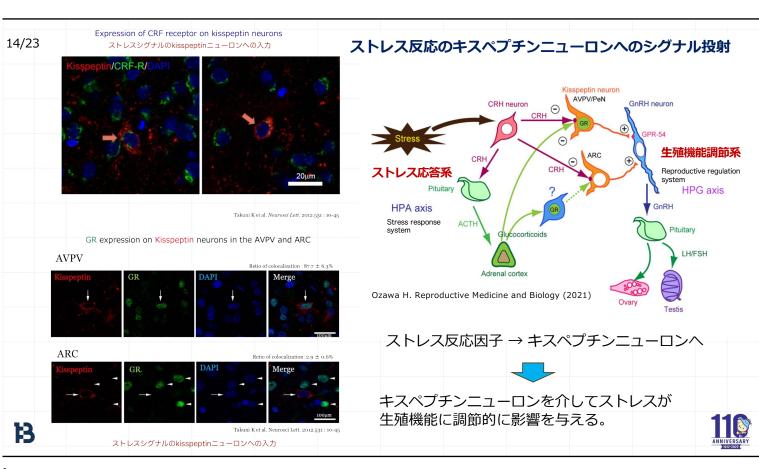


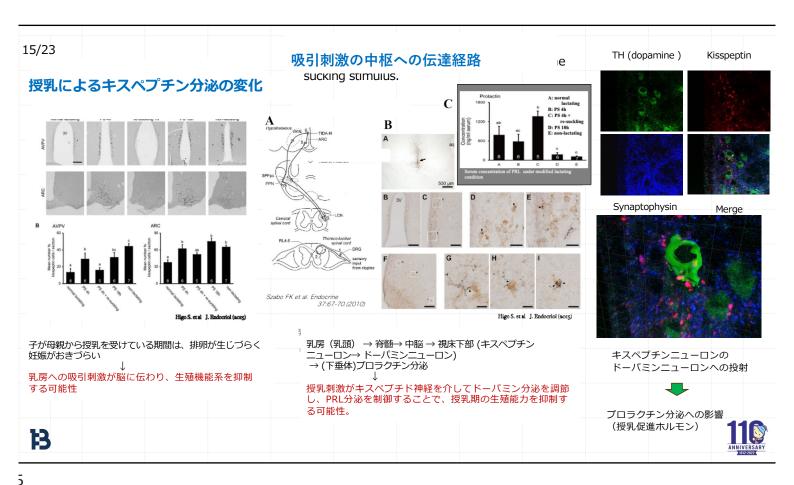


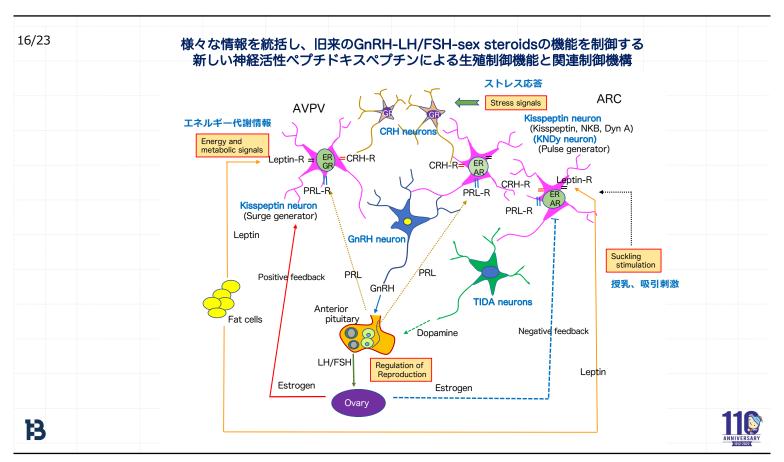












具体的な臨床事例への応用を考慮した研究へ

Journal of Endocrinology - Decision on Ma 受信トレイ

Journal of Endocrinology 1月27日

JOE-21-0169.R2 Hypothalamic KNDy Neuron Expression in Streptozotocia

I am pleased to accept your above manuscript in its curi

We will now rapidly proceed to publication. Unless you I Preprint of your article will appear online within 24 hours, http://dx.doi.org/10.1530/J0F-21-0169.R1 and via PubMe version and will be replaced when the paper is finally pu within three weeks.

I would like to thank you and your co-authors for choosi had a positive experience publishing with us. We would papers and look forward to our ongoing collaboration.

IMPORTANT: As a member of a subscribing institution yeaccess Article Publication Charge. To obtain your discoupayment stage: XNF4IKWCE6IUC4S43X17

Morpholfunctional changes in kisspeptin neurons in a diabetic rat model. Enomoto et al

J. Endocrinology (2022)

糖尿病と生殖機能障害

Effect of androgen on Kiss1 and luteinizing hormone re female rats

Induced by Androgen administration by hyperandrogenemic animal PCOS model and Kisspepitn Changes in expression of neurons, GnRH, LH secretion changes

Iwata K et al J. Endocrinology (2018)

多囊胞性卵胞症候群のモデル

Neurobiology of Aging

Age-related alterations in hypothalamic kisspeptin, neur and dynorphin neurons and in pulsatile LH release in fe male rats

Yuyu Kunimura a, Kinuyo Iwata a, Akihito Ishigami b, Hitoshi Ozawa Department of Austony and Neurobiology, Graducte School of Medicine, Nippon Medical.
*Molecular Regulation of Aging, Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Gerontology, Tokyo, Japan

ARC KYNDy associated with Ageing in Neurons Kisspeptin, NKB and Dynorphin expression and secretion of GnRH and LH in neurons

Kunimura Y et al Neurobiology of Aging (2017)

更年期障害のモデル

the Female Rat Hypothalamus

ublished: 16 December 2016 //doi.org/10.1111/jne.12452

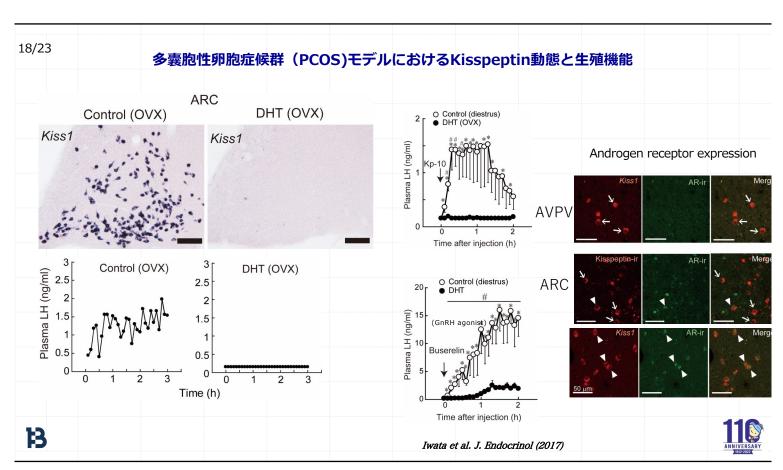
Abstract

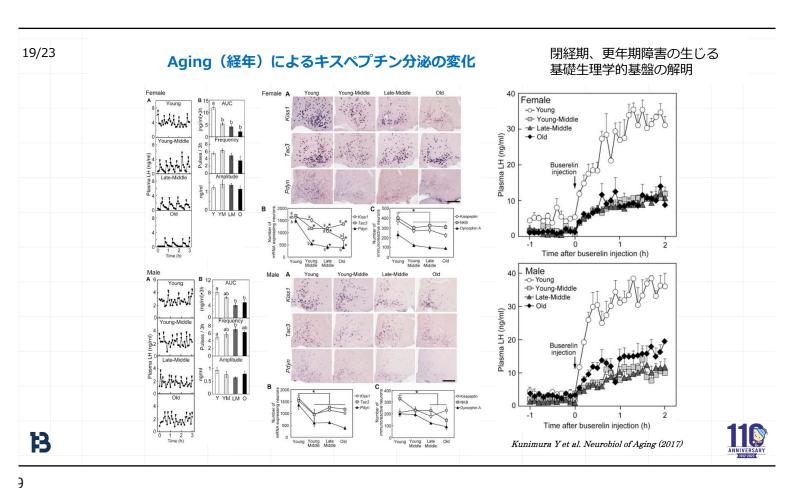
Expression of Kisspeptin receptors in the brain and and estimation of its function.

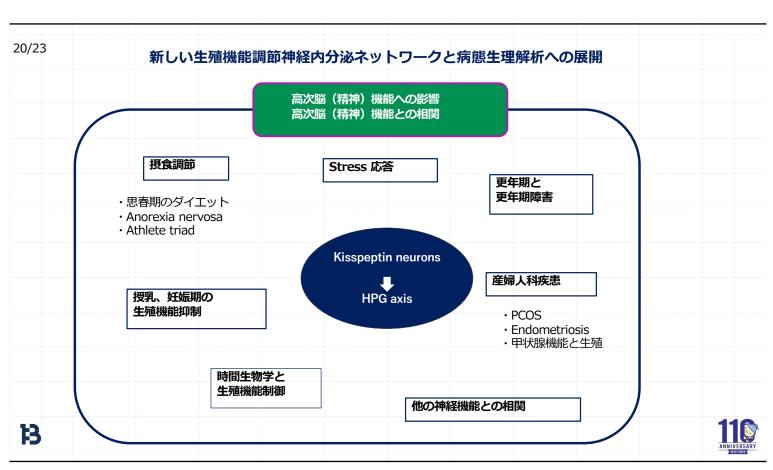
J. Neuroendocrinology (2016)

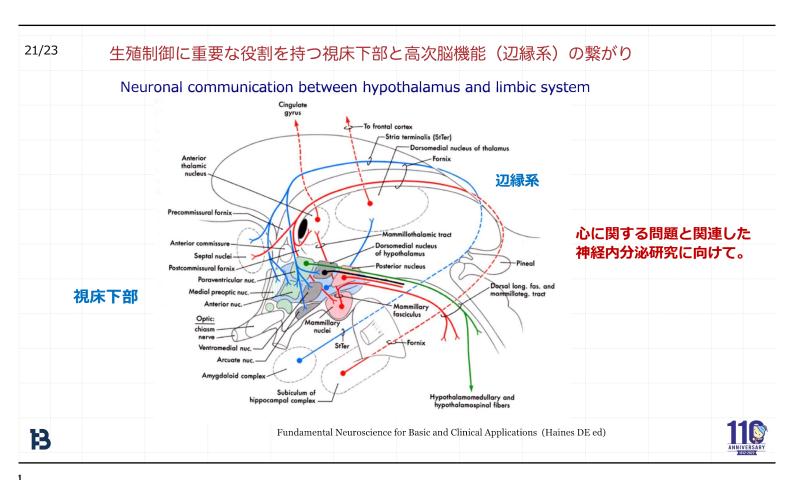
脳内キスペプチン受容体の性差 \downarrow

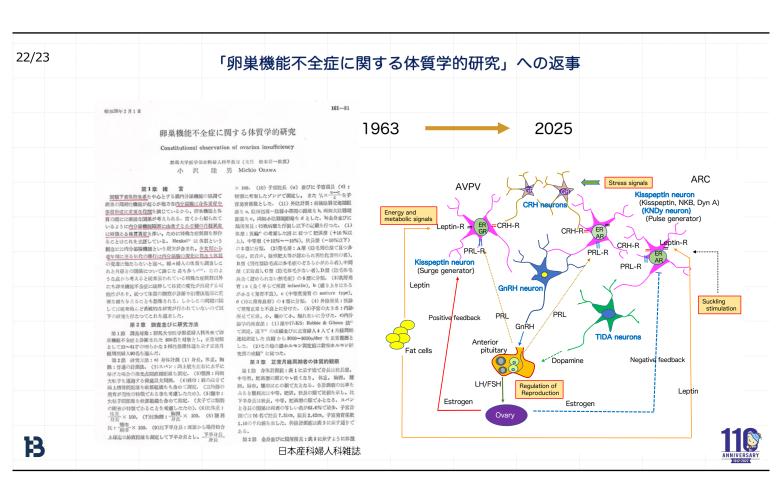
神経細胞の性差と行動













Hitoshi Ozawa Takahiro Ishii Kinuyo Iwata Shinpei Higo Nobuhiko Sawai Yujiro Hattori Nobuhiko Sawai Yuki Watanabe Shiori Minabe Yuyu Kunimura Moeko Kanaya Yuko Murakawa Norihiko Nakao Izumi Matsuo Megumi Anzai Keisuke Mori Saeko Ozaki Matsuko Li Hiroyuki Enomoto Nobutaka Kamei Yuki Mizuno Norio Iijima Ken Takumi Toshiyuki Matsuzaki Keisuke Matsumoto Masumi Ichikawa Takuji Kano Etsuko Furukawa